主講人	蔡淑瑶
講題 (Topic)	Vitamin D <sub>2</sub> content and antioxidant properties of fruit body and mycelia of edible mushrooms by UV- B irradiation
演講摘要 (Abstract)	Our objective was to study the effect of ultraviolet-B (UV-B) light irradiation on the vitamin D <sub>2</sub> content of several edible fruit bodies and mycelia and their antioxidant properties. Eleven species of fresh mushroom fruiting bodies, including species from each of the six genera, <i>Agaricus, Agrocybe</i> , <i>Auricularia, Hypsizigus, Lentinula</i> and <i>Pholiota</i> , and five species from <i>Pleurotus</i> genus, were irradiated with UV-B light for 2 h. For three species of mushroom fruiting bodies with excellent vitamin D <sub>2</sub> yield, their mycelia were obtained by liquid culture, and subjected to the same time as the UV-B irradiation. Vitamin D <sub>2</sub> content of irradiated fruit bodies significantly increased from 0–3.93 to 15.06–208.65 mg/g, of which the amount in golden oyster mushroom increased by a maximum of 204.7 mg/g. Vitamin D <sub>2</sub> content in irradiated mycelia of golden oyster, oyster and pink oyster mushrooms increased from 0.28– 5.93 to 66.03– 81.71 mg/g, respectively. The three irradiated mycelium polysaccharide contents decreased in a range from 1.3% to 24.6%. Overall, EC <sub>50</sub> values of non-irradiated and irradiated fruiting bodies and mycelia were 0.92–4.94, 0.20–6.90 and 0.02–0.84 mg/mL for reducing power, scavenging ability and chelating ability, respectively. Although UV-B irradiation influenced the content of ergothioneine, flavonoids and total phenols, these irradiated samples still contained a sufficient amount of these antioxidant components
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